

### Quiz 3: mini problems 1,2,3

**Question 1.** a) Suppose that

$$X_t = \varepsilon_t + t, \quad t = 1, 2, \dots$$

where  $\varepsilon_t$  is a white noise sequence with zero mean and variance  $E\varepsilon_t^2 = 1$ . Investigate whether time series  $X_t$  is covariance stationary.

b) Suppose that

$$X_t = t\varepsilon_t, \quad t = 1, 2, \dots$$

where  $\varepsilon_t$  is a white noise sequence with zero mean and variance  $E\varepsilon_t^2 = 1$ . Investigate whether time series  $X_t$  is covariance stationary.

**Question 2.** Explain why the following sequence

$$\rho_1 = 0.8, \quad \rho_2 = 0.5, \quad \rho_3 = \rho_1 + \rho_2, \quad \rho_4 = \rho_1 + \rho_2 + \rho_3, \dots$$

cannot be the auto-correlation function of a covariance stationary sequence.

**Question 3.** Using the following EViews correlogram of time series  $X_t$ , determine whether  $x_t$  is a white noise time series.

Correlogram of Y						
Date: 29/11/20 Time: 10:53						
Sample: 1 400						
Included observations: 400						
Autocorrelation	Partial Correlation	AC	PAC	Q-Stat	Prob	
		1 -0.023	-0.023	0.2196	0.639	
		2 -0.032	-0.033	0.6458	0.724	
		3 -0.036	-0.037	1.1600	0.763	
		4 -0.057	-0.060	2.4792	0.648	
		5 0.050	0.045	3.4877	0.625	
		6 -0.076	-0.080	5.8704	0.438	
		7 0.067	0.063	7.7087	0.359	
		8 -0.009	-0.012	7.7392	0.459	
		9 0.012	0.016	7.7940	0.555	
		10 -0.041	-0.049	8.4897	0.581	