# LIN6049 Advanced Semantics: Puzzles in Meaning 2024/2025

#### Handout 4 (week 8)

## (1) Pohnpeian

I pahn perek-i lohs-o 1SG future unroll-TR mat-dem

'I will unroll that mat'

# (2) Pohnpeian

I pahn perek-los 1SG FUTURE unroll-mat

'I will unroll a mat/mats'

### (3) Pohnpeian

\*I pahn perek-los-o

#### (4) Pohnpeian

\*I pahn perek-lohs

# (5) Mapudungun

Ngilla-fi-ñ ti waka buy-30BJ-IND.1SUBJ the cow 'I bought the cow'

## (6) Mapudungun

Ngilla-waka-n buy-cow-IND.1SUBJ

'I bought a cow'

#### (7) Mapudungun

\*Ngilla-waka-fi-n/ñ

## (8) Hopi

Pas nu' pu' wuko-taqa-t kaneelo-t niina PAST 1SG then big-man-ACC sheep-ACC kill 'I killed a big male sheep this time'

#### (9) Hopi

Itam taavok kanel-nina-ya 1PL yesterday sheep-kill-1PL.SUBJ

'We killed a sheep yesterday'

#### (10) Mokilese

Ngoah kohkoa oaring-kai 1SG grind coconut-DEM 'I am grinding these coconuts'

## (11) Mokilese

Ngoah ko oaring 1SG grind coconut 'I am coconut-grinding'

## (12) Frisian

Wy wolle de messen slypje 1PL want the knives sharpen 'We want to sharpen the knives'

#### (13) Frisian

Wy wolle messe-slypje 1PL want knife-sharpen 'We want to sharpen knives'

#### (14) Frisian

Hja sille net te snoek-fangen 3PL will not to pike-catch 'They are not going to catch any pikes'

#### (15) Atara Imere

Marie molonawa kee te-riko wash NEG SG-shirt

'Maria didn't wash a shirt/there is a shirt Maria didn't wash'

#### (16) Atara Imere

Te-tama s'-eekata kee SG-child NEG-laugh NEG

'A child didn't laugh/there is a child who didn't laugh/the child didn't laugh'

#### (17) St'át'imcets

Cw7aoz kws áz'-en-as ti sta'úqwaz'-a kws Sophie NEG NOMLZ buy-TR-3ERG DET fish-DET NOMLZ

'Sophie didn't buy a fish/there is a fish Sophie didn't buy'