

Handout 1 (week 2)

- (1) [Context description: Jess tells me she has read three books in the last week. I say:]
#Is **the book** interesting?
- (2) [Context description: the school provided parents with two different links to sign up their children for the trip:]
#Use **the link** to sign up
- (3) [Context description: several students came to Fred's office hours. I know that. I say:]
#**The student who came to Fred's office hours** asked some questions about the assignment.
- (4) *A student* came to Fred's office hours. **The student** asked some questions about the assignment.
- (5) *A student* came to Fred's office hours. **The student** asked some questions about the assignment. **The student** was one of many students to come to Fred's office hours today with questions about the assignment. I guess his assignment instructions were unclear
- (6) *Two students* came to Fred's office hours today. #**The student** asked some questions about the assignment
- (7) I attended a speech by **the Prime Minister**
- (8) Never look at **the sun** during a solar eclipse
- (9) **The mayor** visited a hospital
- (10) Elsa went to **the corner shop** to buy drinks
- (11) Fering
Ik skal deel tu **a kuupmaan.**
I must down to DEF grocer
'I have to go down to the grocer.'
- (12) Fering
Ik skal deel tu **#di kuupmaan.**
I must down to DEF grocer
'I have to go down to the grocer.'

- (13) Fering
 Oki hee *an* *hingst* keeft. #**A** **hingst**
 Oki has a horse bought DEF horse
 haaltet.
 limps
 ‘Oki has bought a horse. The horse limps.’
- (14) Fering
 Oki hee *an* *hingst* keeft. **Di** **hingst**
 Oki has a horse bought DEF horse
 haaltet.
 limps
 ‘Oki has bought a horse. The horse limps.’
- (15) Fering
 Peetje hee jister *an* *kü* slaachtet.
 Peetje has yesterday a cow slaughtered
 Jo saai, **det** **kü** wiar äi sünj
 one says DEFs cow was not healthy
 ‘Peetje slaughtered a cow yesterday. One says the cow was not healthy’
- (16) Fering
 [In a situation with just one dog]
A **hünj** hee tuswark
 DEFw dog has tooth.ache
 ‘The dog has a toothache’
- (17) Fering
A **köning** kaam to bischük
 DEFw king came to visit
 ‘The king came for a visit’
- (18) Standard German
 Der Empfang wurde **vom** **Bürgermeister**
 def reception was by.DEF mayor
 eröffnet
 opened
 ‘The reception was opened by the mayor’
- (19) Standard German
 Der Empfang wurde **#von dem** **Bürgermeister**
 def reception was by DEF mayor
 eröffnet
 opened
 ‘The reception was opened by the mayor’

- (20) Standard German
 Armstrong flog als erster **zum** **Mond**
 Armstrong flew as first.one to.DEF moon
 'Armstrong was the first one to fly to the moon'
- (21) Standard German
 Armstrong flog als erster **#zu dem Mond**
 Armstrong flew as first.one to DEF moon
 'Armstrong was the first one to fly to the moon'
- (22) Standard German
 Das Buch, das du suchst, steht **im Glassschrank**
 DEF book that you look.for stands in.DEF glass.cabinet
 'The book that you are looking for is in the glass cabinet'
- (23) Standard German
 Das Buch, das du suchst, steht **#in dem Glassschrank**
 DEF book that you look.for stands in DEF glass.cabinet
 'The book that you are looking for is in the glass cabinet'
- (24) Standard German
 In der New Yorker Bibliothek gibt es *ein Buch* über
 in DEF New York library exists it a book about
 Topinambur. Neulich war ich dort und habe **#im Buch**
 topinambour recently was I there and have in.DEF book
 nach einer Antwort auf die Frage gesucht, ob
 for a answer to DEF question searched whether
 man Topinambur grillen kann
 one topinambour grill can
 'In the New York public library there is a book about topinambour. Recently I was there and searched in the book for an answer to the question of whether one can grill topinambur.'
- (25) Standard German
 In der New Yorker Bibliothek gibt es *ein Buch* über
 in DEF New York library exists it a book about
 Topinambur. Neulich war ich dort und habe **in dem Buch**
 topinambour recently was I there and have in DEF book
 nach einer Antwort auf die Frage gesucht, ob
 for a answer to DEF question searched whether
 man Topinambur grillen kann
 one topinambour grill can
 'In the New York public library there is a book about topinambour. Recently I was there and searched in the book for an answer to the question of whether one can grill topinambur.'