

Statistical Modeling I

Practical in R

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In this practical, we will work with the Stackloss dataset (stackloss.csv). We will look at two different models and their analysis.

The data are obtained in a production process of oxidizing ammonia. The variables of interest are:

- Y : the stack loss, which is the percentage of the ingoing ammonia that escapes unabsorbed;
- X_1 : the airflow
- X_2 : the cooling water inlet temperature in degrees C;
- X_3 : the acid concentration in percent.

1. Fit Model 1: $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{1,i} + \beta_2 x_{2,i} + \beta_3 x_{3,i} + \varepsilon_i$ with $\varepsilon_i \stackrel{i.i.d.}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$
2. Check if there are any apparent problems with the residuals;
3. Test the hypothesis regarding the overall regression by using the F test
4. Test the hypothesis regarding the parameters β_j for $j = 0, 1, 2, 3$ by using the t tests
5. Fit Model 2: $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{1,i} + \beta_2 x_{2,i} + \varepsilon_i$ with $\varepsilon_i \stackrel{i.i.d.}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$
6. Check if there are any apparent problems with the residuals;
7. Test the hypothesis regarding the overall regression by using the F test
8. Test the hypothesis regarding the parameters β_j for $j = 0, 1, 2$ by using the t tests
9. Which is the best model between Model 1 and Model 2 and why?