

Present Value	Expected Present Value (Actuarial Value)
WL annuity-due	$\ddot{a}_{\lceil K_x + 1 \rceil} = 1 + v + \dots + v^{K_x} = \frac{1-v^{K_x+1}}{d}$
Term annuity-due	$\ddot{a}_{\min(K_x+1,n)} = 1 + v + \dots + v^{\min(K_x+1,n)} = \frac{1-v^{\min(K_x+1,n)}}{d}$
WL immediate annuity	$a_{\lceil K_x \rceil} = v + v^2 \dots + v^{K_x} = \frac{1-v^{K_x}}{1-v}$
n -term immediate annuity	$a_{\min(K_x,n)} = v + \dots + v^{\min(K_x,n)} = \frac{1-v^{\min(K_x,n)}}{d}$
WL 1/mthly annuity due	$\ddot{a}_{\lceil K_x^{(m)} + \frac{1}{m} \rceil} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{t=0}^{mK_x^{(m)}} v^{\frac{k}{m}} = \frac{1-v^{mK_x^{(m)}+\frac{1}{m}}}{d^{(m)}}$
n -term 1/mthly annuity due	$\ddot{a}_{\min(K_x^{(m)} + \frac{1}{m}, n)} = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{t=0}^{\min(mK_x^{(m)}, n)} v^{\frac{k}{m}} = \frac{1-v^{\min(mK_x^{(m)}+\frac{1}{m}, n)}}{d^{(m)}}$
Deferred annuity due	$u \ddot{a}_x = \ddot{a}_x - \ddot{a}_{x:\lceil \bar{n} \rceil}$