## MTH6112 Actuarial Financial Engineering Coursework Week 9

 Assume that the risk-free interest rate is governed by the Vasicek model. Historical data of short time risk-free interest rate is given in the table for a period January-May 2019

| Date  | 01/01 | 01/02 | 01/03 | 01/04 | 01/05 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| $r_t$ | 3.56% | 4.02% | 3.84% | 4.00% | 4.18% |

There are three zero-coupon bonds (see the table for their parameters) available at the market paying  $\pounds 1$  on a corresponding maturity day.

|        | Issue date | Maturity date | Price on issue date |
|--------|------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Bond 1 | 01/01      | 01/03         | $\pounds 0.92$      |
| Bond 2 | 01/02      | 01/04         | $\pounds 0.86$      |
| Bond 3 | 01/03      | 01/05         | ?                   |

Find the price of Bond 3.

2. Let  $W_t$  be a standard Brownian Motion. The simplest version of the Ornstein-Uhlenbeck process  $X_t$  is defined by

 $X_t = e^{-\theta t} W_{e^{2\theta t}}, \text{ for some constant } \theta > 0.$ 

- a) Does this process have independent increments?
- b) Is  $X_t$  a Brownian Motion?
- c) What is the distribution of the increment  $X_t X_s$  for t > s?
- d) Compute  $\mu_m := \mathbb{E}[(X_t)^m]$  for all integer m > 0.
- e) Compute Cov  $\{X_t, X_s\}$ .