

**ECOM073**  
**Topics in Financial Econometrics**  
**2023-24**  
**Liudas Giraitis**

**Students:**

**School of Economics and Finance**

**WELCOME!**

Contact details

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## **For all MSc's:**

MSc Banking and Finance  
MSc Behavioural Finance  
MSc Investment Banking  
MSc Investment and Finance  
Others

Everyone can take this module, enjoy it and do well.  
Clear concepts, work with data in tutorials, only basic math  
**Econometrics is not a prerequisite!**

## **Objectives**

Working with data you will develop

Ideas

Understanding

Curiosity

Quantitative skills, data modelling skills

# Course Structure Week 1 -10

**QMPLUS:** you will find there  
Lecture notes handouts,  
problem set solutions, tutorial

- 1) Lecture notes 1-10(handouts)
- 2) Teaching material used in Lectures
- 3) Mini problems -quiz: (not compulsory)  
solve/upload/get feedback
- 4) Tutorial Problem set solutions

## Assessments:

Midterm test (20% of final mark)	~	27 March
Final exam (80% of final mark)		May 2023

## QMPLUS overview

**Live lecture:** Wednesday 9:00- 11:00 am (Liudas Giraitis)  
Room: Bancroft: 3.26

**Tutorial:** Thursday 11:00-12:00 am (Claudio Vallar)  
Room: **QB 212 PC lab**

Lecture notes (handout) – on QMPLUS  
Problem sets and Solutions – on QMPLUS  
Quiz: try/submit -not compulsory

## Books/learning material

---Lecture Notes 1-10 [!] (provided)

### Textbooks

#### Main texts:

- 1) Ruey S. Tsay

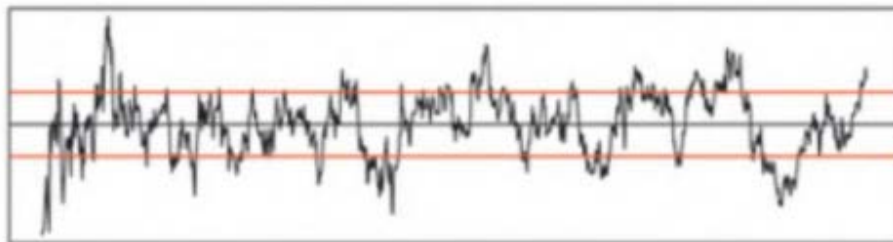
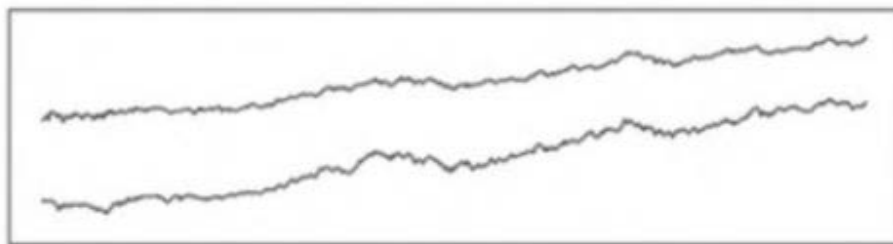
#### Analysis of Financial Time Series [!]

- 2) Murat Kulahci and Soren Bisgaard  
**Time Series Analysis and Forecasting by Example**

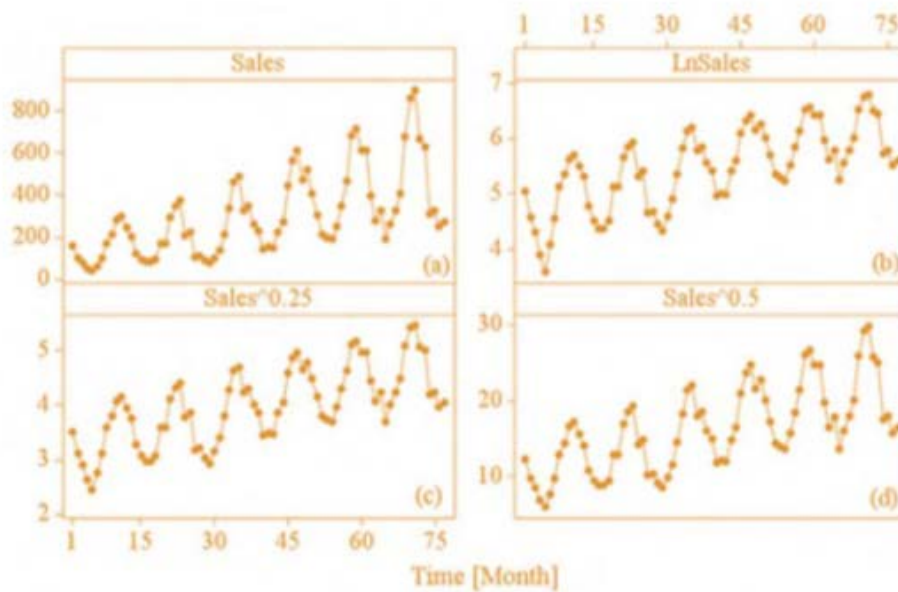
WILEY SERIES *in* PROBABILITY *and* STATISTICS

*Analysis of*  
**FINANCIAL  
TIME SERIES**

THIRD EDITION



**Introduction to Time Series and Forecasting**  
By Peter J. Brockwell, Richard A. Davis



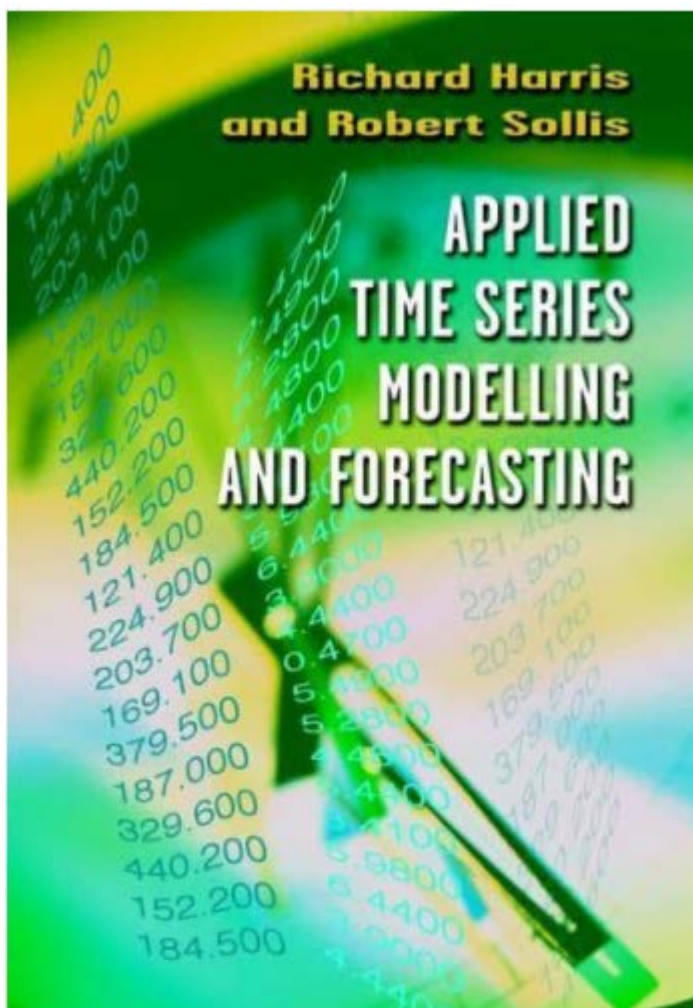
# **Time Series Analysis and Forecasting by Example**

Søren Bisgaard and Murat Kulahci

## Dissertation/ Applications

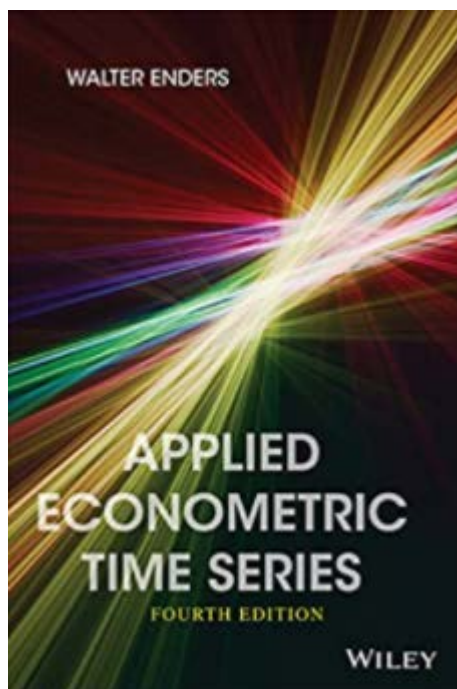
# Applied Time Series Modelling and Forecasting

Richard I. D. Harris (author), R. Sollis (author)



# Applied Econometric Time Series, 4th Edition (Wiley Series in Probability and Statistics) 4th Edition, Kindle Edition

by [Walter Enders](#)





## Software



### **Claudio's Tutorial:**

Theoretical analysis/ problem solving illustrated by practical examples on EViews

# Content

## Starting point

What is a time series?

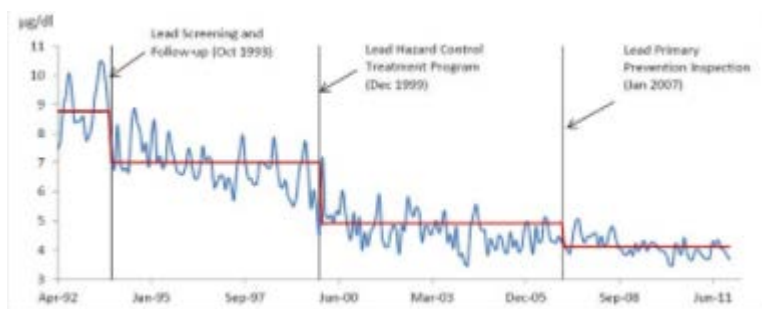
- a) Series of numbers ?

Time-Series Data		
Country	Year	Variable 1
USA	1988	45.19
	1989	23.05
	1990	29.69
	1991	53.56
	1992	19.47
	1993	91.50
	1994	24.85
	1995	53.52
	1996	85.98
	1997	87.50
	1998	68.01
	1999	89.58
2000	36.88	

Describe patterns

- a) Random numbers, b) positive trend c) just numbers

- b) Plot?



# Discussion: Describe patterns Past - Presence - Future

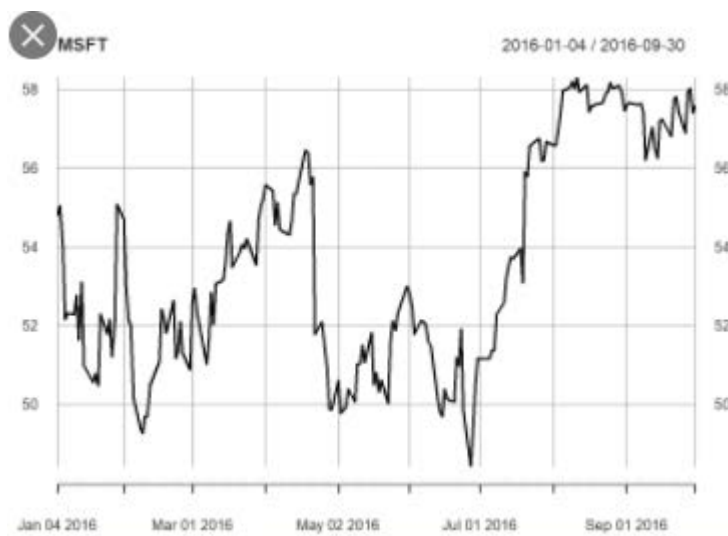
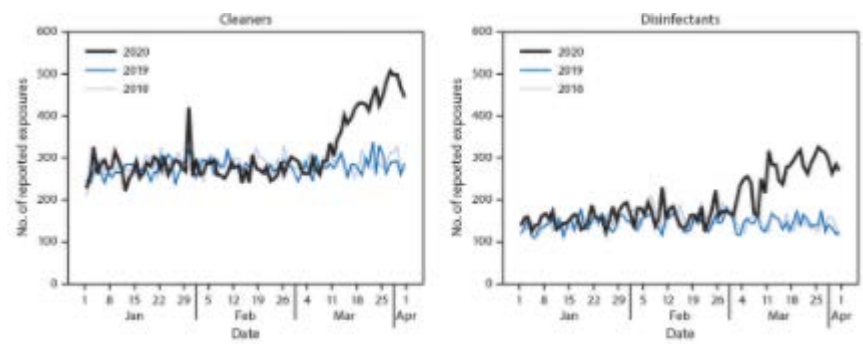
## TIME

### Eyeballing

looking at a set of **data** making estimates without statistical calculations.

---can be done by looking at “raw” **data**

---much easier if the **data** presented in graphical form.



**Dependence in the data:**      the past  
-- Explains the present  
-- Predicts the future

## Historical data analysis

### Modelling:

Random Observations are explained by a Model

$$X_t = a t \quad (\text{physics})$$

$$X_t = a t + e_t \quad (\text{economics})$$

We study:

- Types of models
- Model selection
- Model fit to the data

Model describes data/ allows to generate data!

# Prediction of the future from the past

## Important/used widely:

A Corner shop in Hoxton



## Bank of England

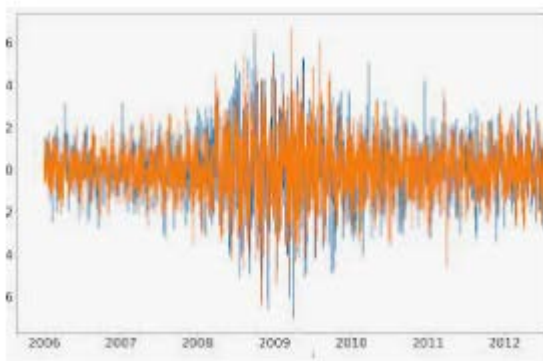


## Concepts

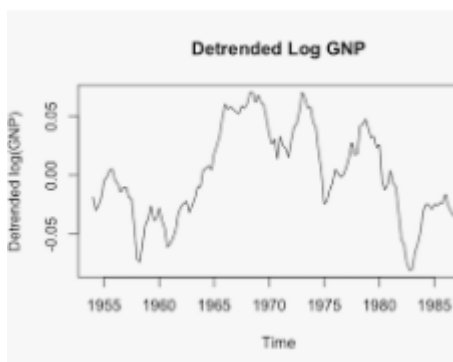
## Stationary time series



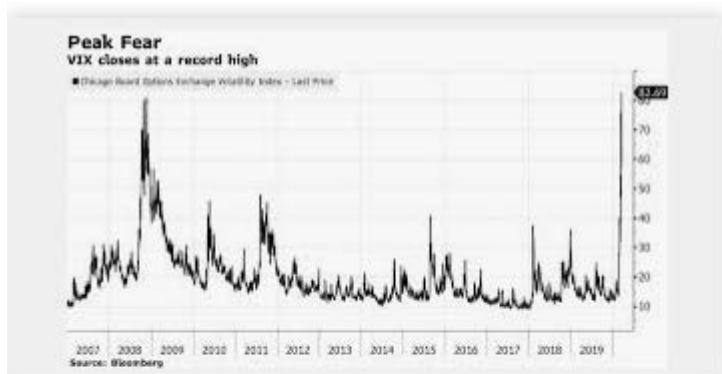
## Non-Stationary time series



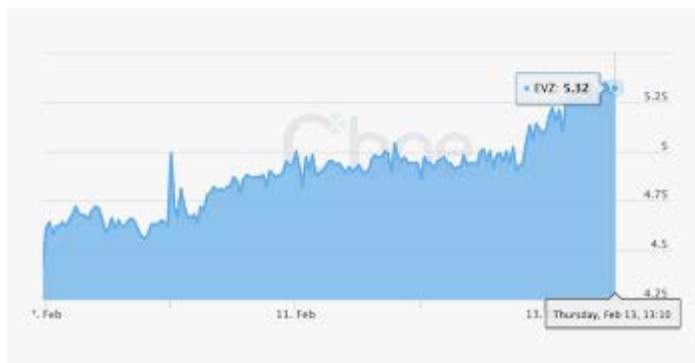
**Discussion:** Why this series is non-stationary?



## Volatility of financial markets



Stock Market Volatility Tops Financial ...  
bloomberg.com



Financial Markets as COVID-19 Surges  
finextra.com



Historical Volatility: A Timeline of ...  
dailyfx.com